

KEYSTONE

TRADE MARK

**UP-TO-DATE, INDEXED
MAP OF
EUROPE**



DOMESTIC POSTAGE

FIRST-CLASS MATTER (Letters, etc.) _____ 2c. an oz.
SECOND-CLASS (Newspapers and Periodicals) _____ 1c. for 4 oz.
THIRD-CLASS (Books, Circulars) _____ 1c. for 2 oz.
FOURTH-CLASS (Merchandise) 1c. an oz. up to 4 oz.; in excess of 4 oz. in weight, the rate shall be by the pound (see Parcel-post).

REGISTRATION FEE (additional postage) _____ 10c.

SPECIAL DELIVERY (additional to regular postage) _____ 10c.

FIRST-CLASS MATTER.—Letters and all other written matter (whether sealed or not), excepting manuscript copy accompanying proof-sheets, also all matter sealed (see below), 2 cents an ounce, excepting drop letters at NON-CARRIER offices, 1 cent an ounce. Postal Cards, 1 cent each. Post Cards (private mailing cards), 1 cent each.

SECOND-CLASS.—Newspapers and periodicals, published quarterly and oftener, and not for gratuitous distribution. The general public pay by affixing stamps at the rate of 1 cent for each 4 ounces or part thereof when not sealed.

THIRD-CLASS.—Books (printed, not blank), circulars, other printed matter, proof-sheets and manuscript copy accompanying same, valentines, sheet-music, photographs, heliotypes, chromos, posters, lithographs and printed advertising matter on paper only—all, when not sealed, 1 cent for 2 ounces or fraction. Books take parcel-post rate after 8 oz. Misc. printed matter post rate after 4 lbs.

FOURTH-CLASS.—Merchandise and samples, blank books and paper; ores; all matter not included in any of the other classes, and not in its nature perishable or liable to injure the contents of the mails. (By express ruling the postage on seeds, cuttings, roots, scions, and plants is at the rate of 1 cent for each 2 ounces.) For rates of postage see Parcel-Post.

Third and fourth-class mail matter may now be forwarded without postage stamps affixed in lots of two thousand or more identical pieces; certain regulations are to be complied with, and postage prepaid in cash.

SEALING.—Any matter is regarded as sealed when it is not so wrapped as to allow of a thorough examination without in any way injuring the wrapping.

Postage to Canada, Cuba, Panama, and Mexico.—Mail matter of all kinds addressed for delivery in Canada, Cuba, Panama, and Mexico is admitted to the mails at domestic postage rates and conditions, except commercial papers and bona fide trade samples, which are admitted at a rate of 2 ounces for 1 cent, if not weighing over 12 ounces. Minimum charge on commercial papers 5 cents, minimum charge on samples 2 cents. Seeds, bulbs, scions, and plants for Canada must be prepaid at a rate of 1 cent per ounce, or fraction of an ounce; and packages of salable merchandise for Mexico should be sent by parcel-post. Limit of weight of second and third-class matter to Mexico is 4 pounds 6 ounces. Newspapers, except dailies, mailed to Canada by publishers must bear stamps affixed, 1 cent for 4 ounces.

POSTAGE TO PORTO RICO, PHILIPPINES, GUAM, Etc.—Same as domestic.

FOREIGN POSTAGE

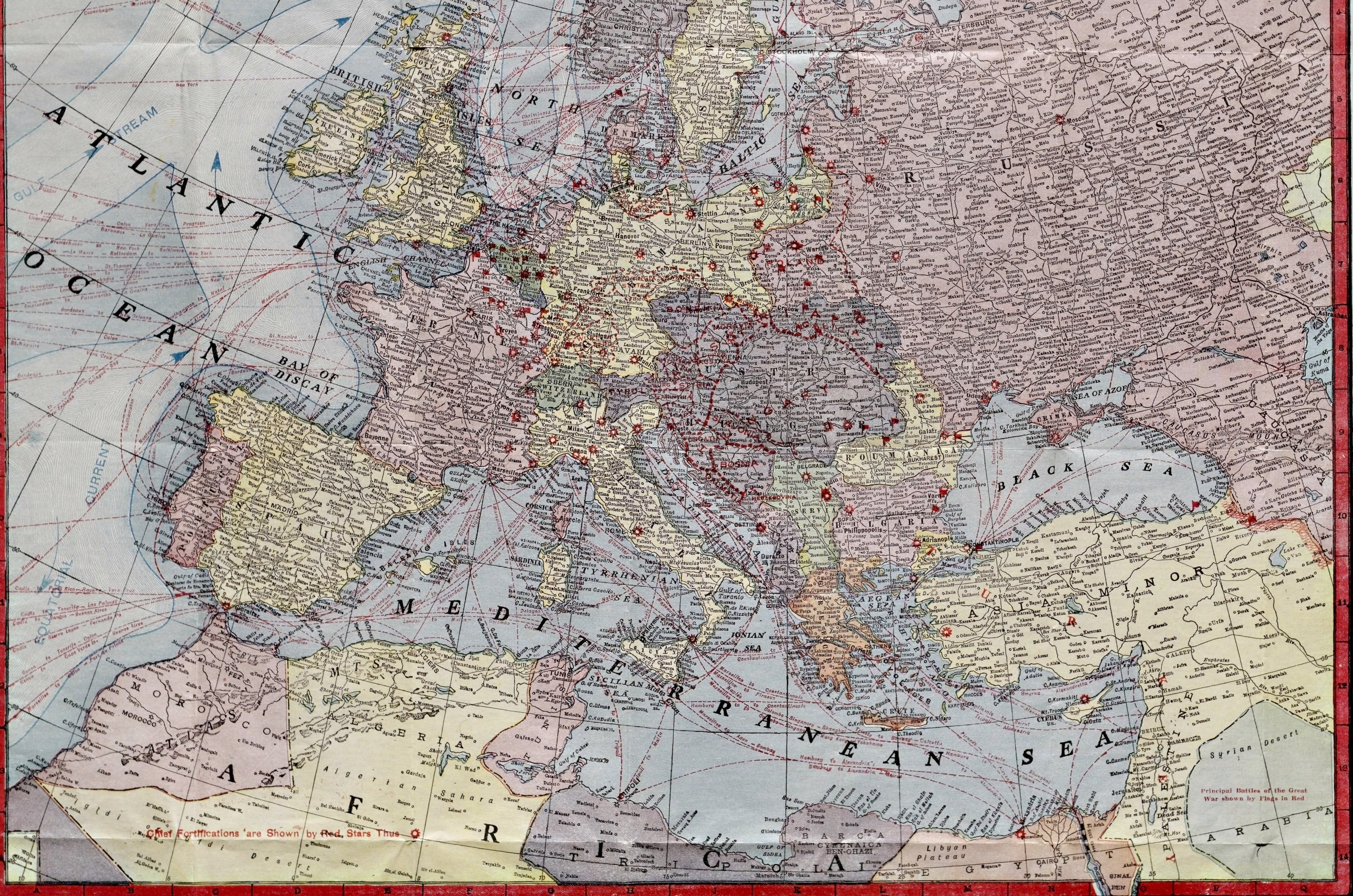
The rates to foreign countries (except Canada, Cuba, Panama, and Mexico, and letter rates to Great Britain, Ireland, Newfoundland, and Germany) are as follows: Letters, 5 cents for first ounce or fraction, and 3 cents for each additional ounce or fraction; printed matter, per 2 ounces, 1 cent; postal cards, 2 cents each. Letter rates to Great Britain and Ireland, Newfoundland, and to Germany, Bermuda direct, 2c. an oz.

MAP OF EUROPE

(Except Extreme Eastern Part of Russia)
Asia Minor, and Northern Africa

For Valuable Statistics Lift Map at Fore
Ocean Currents Shown in Blue Steamship Lines Shown in Red
Copyright 1917 by The Keyway Co., Des Moines

Scale of Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500



FERDINAND, Bulgaria



MEHMED V, Turkey



CARL FRANZ, Austria



WILLIAM II, Germany



VICTOR EMANUEL III, Italy



RAYMOND POINCARÉ, France



NICHOLAS II, Russia



GEORGE V, Great Britain

IMPORTANT FACTS CONCERNING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF EUROPE

Countries	Area in Sq. Miles	Population	Form of Government	Present Consti. Adopted	Present Ruler	Title of Ruler	Capital	National Debt	Annual Revenue	Annual Expenditures	Imports	Exports	R. R. Mileage	No. of Post-Offices	No. of Merchant Ships	ARMY		NAVY						
																Peace Footing	War Footing	Ships	Men	No. of Battle-ships	Tonnage	No. of First-Class Cruisers	Tonnage	No. of Battleships
Albania	24,460	1,050,000	Kingdom		William	King	Durræso										31,000.	none						
Andorra	160	6,000	Republic				Andorra																	
Austria-Hungary	261,035	49,418,596	Empire	1867	Carl Franz	Emperor	Vienna	1,043,675,000	84,897,702	160,487,000	582,570,000	483,100,000	26,523	15,124	15,480	397,129	2,000,000	106	14,888	5	40,000	3	14,000	61
Belgium	11,373	7,074,910	Kingdom	1831	Albert	King	Brussels	825,518,000	119,605,782	155,704,000	714,933,000	542,277,000	2,942	1,519	101	42,800	180,000	none						
Bulgaria	37,200	4,284,844	Principality	1878	Ferdinand	Prince	Sofia	176,554,000	29,561,704	49,174,000	30,963,000	21,507,000	1,289	2,070		57,800	235,000	none						
Denmark	15,592	2,585,600	Kingdom	1849	Christian X	King	Copenhagen	96,716,000	25,020,261	29,856,000	152,993,000	119,740,000	2,165	1,073	4,439	14,000	50,000							
France	207,654	38,961,945	Republic	1875	Raymond Poincare	President	Paris	6,346,129,000	852,390,000	1,081,987,000	1,205,500,000	1,103,584,000	30,028	17,371	13,681	638,500	1,300,000	532	25,500	24	355,841	15	169,027	176
German Empire	208,830	64,903,423	Empire	1871	Wilhelm II	Emperor	Berlin	1,194,055,000	678,303,308	879,656,000	2,152,295,000	1,868,777,000	37,026	40,769	4,688	622,483	3,260,000	255	33,500	41	674,700	9	106,180	188
Greece	25,014	2,433,806	Kingdom	1864	Constantine I	King	Athens	206,640,000	27,781,064	49,014,000	29,844,000	21,368,000	844	1,147	1,143	29,000	50,000	29	4,941	3	15,000		10,000	25
Italy	110,646	32,475,253	Kingdom	1848	Victor Emanuel III	King	Rome	2,921,153,000	452,668,984	505,841,000	600,500,000	360,310,000	10,640	9,823	5,327	238,617	2,000,000	164	30,398	12	178,218	7	61,210	9
Montenegro	3,630	250,000	Kingdom	1905	Nicholas I	King	Cettinje	1,928,000	700,000	850,000	1,305,000	280,000	40	21		50,000								
Netherlands	12,948	5,598,429	Kingdom	1815	Wilhelmina	Queen	The Hague	461,649,000	73,583,688	101,845,000	1,261,235,000	986,810,000	1,908		729	34,289	68,850							
Norway	124,120	2,502,698	Kingdom	1814	Oslo	King	Christiania	97,215,000	38,749,682	42,830,000	70,839,000	100,000,000	1,012	3,099	8,000	10,000	50	1,280						
Portugal	35,490	5,423,132	Republic	1910	Manuel de Arranga	President	Lisbon	80,698,000	86,689,000	98,689,000	69,943,000	83,443,000	7,758	3,682	640	30,000	300,000	50	6,107	1	3,300			12
Roumania	50,700	5,912,520	Kingdom	1866	Carol I	King	Bukarest	316,693,000	90,509,232	103,507,000	79,913,000	73,230,000	2,207	2,968	520	113,642	170,000	24	8					
Russia	8,647,657	160,095,200	Empire	1904	Nicholas II	Emperor	St. Petersburg	4,536,939,000	1,348,613,945	1,860,988,000	470,020,000	514,099,000	44,950	13,983	3,419	1,200,000	4,000,000	220	60,000	12	110,860	6	63,336	198
San Marino	82	8,500	Republic				Borgo																	
Servia	18,650	2,493,770	Kingdom	1889	Peter I	King	Belgrade	126,232,000	20,003,312	42,838,000	14,192,000	17,945,000	430	1,502		35,605	200,000		1					
Spain	194,738	19,503,008	Kingdom	1876	Alfonso XIII	King	Madrid	1,812,277,000	205,655,000	219,930,000	167,471,000	162,638,000	9,060	4,867	855	115,432	250,000	21		4	56,050	4	26,398	31
Sweden	172,578	5,476,441	Kingdom	1809	Gustav V	King	Stockholm	186,810,000	20,514,147	73,362,000	165,204,000	129,738,000	7,345	3,739	2,998	69,081	350,000	81	4,923	12	42,560	1	4,100	
Switzerland	16,976	3,741,971	Republic	1848	M. Porrer	President	Bern	23,614,000	28,446,489	30,250,000	309,213,000	211,849,000	3,131	1,953		208,726								
Turkey	1,622,080	41,049,720	Empire	1908	Mehmed V	Sultan	Constantinople	675,654,000	133,777,433	168,203,000	139,059,000	81,576,000	4,075	1,312	*1,046	375,000	905,000	60	39,929	*10	*3,726	*3	*10,950	*25
United Kingdom	121,391	46,216,665	Kingdom		George V	King and Emperor	London	3,443,799,000	737,655,773	961,100,000	3,040,127,000	1,840,415,000	23,280	23,925	21,189	742,036	802,074	528	131,000	67	1,150,350	42	629,850	259

*These figures are for both Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia.

Navies of the World

January 1, 1916

Powers	Modern Battleships	Cruiser Battleships	Older Battleships	Armored Cruisers	First-Class Cruisers	Sec'd-Class Cruisers	Third-Class Cruisers	Gunboats	Monitors	Destroyers	Torpedo Boats	Submarines	Personnel Officers and Men
Great Britain	36	10	40	34	31	32	33	10	238	70	97	150,609	
Germany	20	8	20	9	6	31	6	154	47	45	79,197		
United States	12	30	10	5	4	16	30	9	74	19	73	55,389	
France	12	18	20	18	4	6	6	87	187	86	63,846		
Japan	6	4	14	13	9	13	4	8	52	55	17	48,000	
Russia	7	4	10	6	5	10	1	156	28	55	60,000		
Italy	10	17	9	5	1	13	9	49	85	28	30,288		
Austria-Hungary	7	9	2	4	6	6	19	91	15	20,000			
Brazil	2				1	4	6	2	15	4	15,300		
Argentina	2				6	6	4	15	8		8,000		
Sweden					1	5	5	10	8	53	10	3,500	
Netherlands		3				6	4	8	55	10	11,000		
Norway							12	2	7	31	1	1,400	
Chile	2	1		1	3	2	2	9	5		7,500		
Denmark		1				3	4		20	9	4,000		
Spain	3	1		1	4	2	15	7	29	3	15,000		
Portugal					1	4	15	5	4	1	6,000		
Greece	2	2	1		1	1	4		18	17	4	4,000	
Turkey	3	1			1		13		20	9	3	6,000	
China					1	5	17		4	8			
Mexico						2	4					1,200	
Siam						1	4		3	3		5,000	

Monetary Cost of the Great War

(Compiled from Official Data)

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	First Year	Second Year	Total
Austria.....	\$2,428,600,000	\$3,035,700,000	\$5,464,300,000
Belgium.....	57,100,000		57,100,000
Belgium Tribute.....	234,600,000	91,700,000	326,200,000
Bulgaria.....	23,800,000	119,000,000	142,800,000
England.....	3,381,000,000	8,690,500,000	12,071,500,000
France.....	3,047,600,000	4,571,400,000	7,619,000,000
Germany.....	4,214,300,000	6,881,000,000	11,095,300,000
Italy.....	761,900,000	1,371,400,000	2,133,300,000
Russia.....	3,571,400,000	6,666,700,000	10,238,100,000
Serbia.....	133,300,000	133,300,000	266,600,000
Turkey.....	181,000,000	219,000,000	400,000,000
Allies.....	\$10,895,200,000	\$21,433,300,000	\$32,328,500,000
Central Powers.....	6,847,700,000	10,254,700,000	17,102,400,000
Totals.....	\$17,742,900,000	\$31,688,000,000	\$49,430,900,000

Chief Grain Crops of Europe

Measured in bushels—1914 Statistics

	Corn	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye
Great Britain . . .		59,308,000	71,667,000	66,642,000	
Russia	80,608,000	597,000,000	800,000,000	419,561,000	870,000,000
Germany		160,000,000	620,000,000	140,000,000	440,000,000
Austria-Hungary	247,801,000	190,655,000	247,568,000	147,086,000	145,203,000
France	22,000,000	319,667,000	300,000,000	47,000,000	50,000,000
Italy	105,006,000	169,442,000	26,827,000	6,917,000	5,260,000
Bulgaria	31,000,000	36,000,000	8,000,000	10,000,000	9,842,000
Romania	110,230,000	49,270,000	25,015,000	25,505,000	1,959,000
Norway		269,000	9,325,000	2,591,000	1,046,000
Sweden		8,472,000	52,557,000	12,000,000	27,599,000
Serbia	20,000,000	9,000,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	1,000,000
Belgium		13,973,000	49,742,000	4,232,000	21,000,000
Netherlands		5,380,000	19,958,000	3,210,000	14,635,000
Denmark		4,700,000	48,000,000	20,000,000	17,000,000
Spain	30,325,000	116,089,000	31,227,000	72,572,000	23,950,000
United States	2,672,804,000	891,017,000	1,141,060,000	194,953,000	42,779,000
Argentina	263,135,000	113,904,000	50,981,000		3,346,000
Canada	13,924,000	161,280,000	313,078,000	36,201,000	2,017,000

Location and Population of the Principal Cities of Europe. (Before the War)

[illegible]